

1

แบบฝึกทักษะการอ่านจับใจความสำคัญ
วิชาภาษาอังกฤษ
ชั้นมัธยมศึกษาปีที่ 6

The Challenge to Succeed

เรื่อง

Finding Topic

นางสุกัญญา สุขศรี

ตำแหน่ง ครู วิทยฐานะ ครูชำนาญการ

โรงเรียนบึงมะลูวิทยา

อำเภอกันทรลักษ์ จังหวัดศรีสะเกษ

สำนักงานเขตพื้นที่การศึกษามัธยมศึกษา เขต 28

คำชี้แจงในการใช้แบบฝึกทักษะการอ่านจับใจความสำคัญ

1. อ่านคำชี้แจงในแต่ละแบบฝึกทักษะการอ่านจับใจความสำคัญให้เข้าใจทุกครั้ง
2. ศึกษาแผนผังลำดับขั้นตอนในการใช้แบบฝึกทักษะการอ่านจับใจความสำคัญให้เข้าใจ
3. แบบฝึกทักษะการอ่านจับใจความสำคัญแต่ละชุด ประกอบด้วย
 - 3.1 คำชี้แจงในการใช้แบบฝึกทักษะการอ่านจับใจความสำคัญ
 - 3.2 แผนผังลำดับขั้นตอนในการใช้แบบฝึกทักษะการอ่านจับใจความสำคัญ
 - 3.3 มาตรฐานการเรียนรู้ ตัวชี้วัด จุดประสงค์การเรียนรู้
 - 3.4 แบบทดสอบก่อนเรียน
 - 3.5 Knowledge Chart
 - 3.6 แบบฝึกทักษะการอ่านจับใจความสำคัญ
 - 3.7 แบบทดสอบหลังเรียน
 - 3.8 เฉลยแบบทดสอบก่อนเรียน
 - 3.9 เฉลยแบบฝึกทักษะการอ่านจับใจความสำคัญ
 - 3.10 เฉลยแบบทดสอบหลังเรียน
4. ทำแบบทดสอบก่อนเรียนพร้อมตรวจคำตอบจากเฉลยแบบทดสอบก่อนเรียน
5. ศึกษาทำความเข้าใจใบความรู้ในแต่ละชุดให้เข้าใจ
6. ทำแบบฝึกทักษะการอ่านจับใจความสำคัญทุกกิจกรรมแล้ว
7. ทำแบบทดสอบหลังเรียนพร้อมตรวจคำตอบจากเฉลยแบบทดสอบหลังเรียน



แผนภูมิลำดับขั้นตอนการใช้แบบฝึกทักษะการอ่านจับใจความสำคัญ

อ่านคำแนะนำการใช้แบบฝึกทักษะการอ่าน

ทำแบบทดสอบก่อนเรียน (Pre-test)

ศึกษาใบความรู้ (Knowledge Chart)

สอนซ่อม

ทำแบบฝึกทักษะ (Activity)

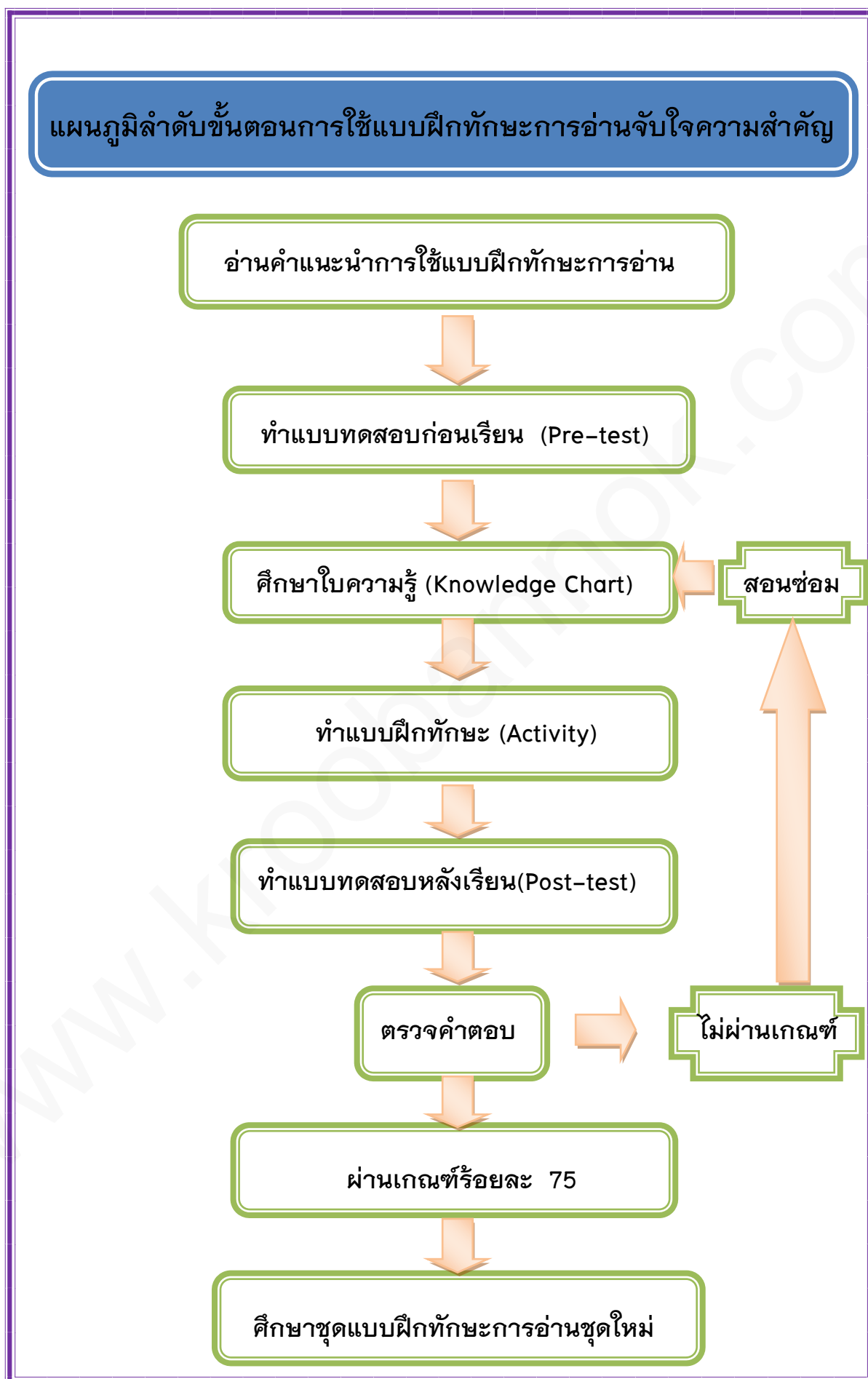
ทำแบบทดสอบหลังเรียน (Post-test)

ตรวจคำตอบ

ไม่ผ่านเกณฑ์

ผ่านเกณฑ์ร้อยละ 75

ศึกษาชุดแบบฝึกทักษะการอ่านชุดใหม่



มาตรฐานการเรียนรู้

มาตรฐานการเรียนรู้

มาตรฐาน ต 1.1 เข้าใจและตีความเรื่องที่ฟังและอ่านจากสื่อประเภทต่างๆ และแสดงความคิดเห็นอย่างมีเหตุผล

มาตรฐาน ต 4.2 ใช้ภาษาต่างประเทศเป็นเครื่องมือพื้นฐานในการศึกษาต่อ การประกอบอาชีพ และการแลกเปลี่ยนเรียนรู้กับสังคมโลก

ตัวชี้วัด

ต 1.1 ม. 6/4 จับใจความสำคัญ วิเคราะห์ความ สรุปความ ตีความ และแสดงความคิดเห็น จากการฟังเรื่องที่อ่านและเป็นสารคดี และบันเทิงคดี พร้อมทั้งให้เหตุผลและยกตัวอย่าง ประกอบ

ต 4.1 ม. 6/1 ใช้ภาษาต่างประเทศในการสืบค้น/ค้นคว้า รวบรวม วิเคราะห์ และสรุปความรู้/ข้อมูลต่างๆ จากสื่อและแหล่งการเรียนรู้ต่างๆ ในการศึกษาต่อและประกอบอาชีพ

จุดประสงค์การเรียนรู้

1. เลือก Topic จากกลุ่มคำที่กำหนดให้ได้
2. ระบุ Topic จากข้อความที่อ่านได้
3. ระบุ Topic จากบทความ เรื่องเล่า และสื่อ สิ่งพิมพ์ ได้





แบบทดสอบก่อนเรียน (Pre-test)

เรื่อง Finding Topic

Direction : Find the topic for each group.

1. Mother, father, grandmother, sister, brother, grandfather

What is the topic?

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| a. Human | b. Cousin |
| c. Family | d. People |

2. Thailand, Indonesia, Philippine, Laos, Cambodia.

What is the topic?

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| a. City | b. ASEAN |
| c. Neighbor | d. Business |

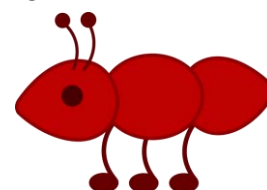
3. Doctor, teacher, detective, programmer, technician.

What is the topic?

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| a. Occupations | b. Person |
| c. Salary | d. Positions |

Direction : Choose the best topic for each choice.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 4. a. going dancing at a disco | b. reading a book |
| c. having a picnic in the country | d. spending free time |



5.
 - a. repairing the fence
 - b. painting the bedroom
 - c. restoring an old house
 - d. having an air-conditioner forces
6.
 - a. permanent waves
 - b. beauty – salon services
 - c. manicures and pedicures
 - d. haircuts to suit the contours of the face

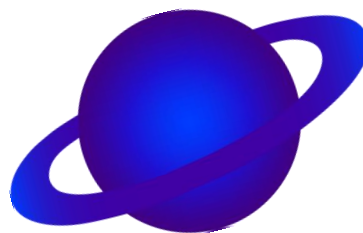
Direction : Choose the best topic for each passage.

7.

What is astrology? The encyclopedia defines astrology as “the ancient art of driving the fate and future of human being from indications given by the positions of the stars and the other heavenly bodies.”

This passage is about

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| a. science | b. astrology |
| c. physical | d. fear |



8. Mexico City is a popular place for tourists. Every year thousands of people go to Mexican City. They visit the old and beautiful building in this city. In the museums they learn about the history of Mexico. And in the restaurant they enjoy the spicy and delicious Mexican food.

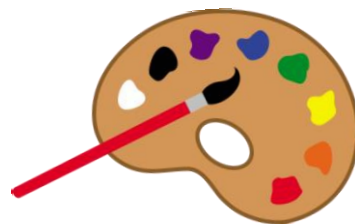
This passage is about

- a. Mexico
- b. Mexico City
- c. Mexican food
- d. Mexico building

9. Some of the largest in the world are in California. These are called redwood trees. Redwood national park is a large forest of redwood trees. Some redwood are hundreds of years old. These old trees are very tall. They are also very wide at the bottom. One tree has a large hole in the bottom. The hole is so big you can drive a car through it.

The paragraph is about

- a. redwood park
- b. park in California
- c. the age of redwood
- d. red wood trees in California



10. Today the mayor of Sierra Vista, Arizona has announced that Sunday will be observed as a day of mourning for the five policemen who died in their gallant attempt to save lives during our recent flash flood in Caney Creek. Many residents were saved and their own lives lost due to their humanitarian efforts. There will be services held at Love Methodist Church this Friday and Sunday at 12.00 noon. All residents are urged to attend.

The paragraph is about

- a. Flash Flood
- b. Have a party
- c. Day of Mourning
- d. Church Service





Knowledge Chart

Topic

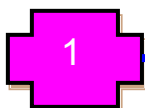
คือ สิ่งที่คุณเขียนต้องการสื่อ หรือนำเสนอในแต่ละย่อหน้านั้นๆอย่างคร่าวๆ
ไม่ว่าเราจะอ่าน paragraph ใดก็ตาม เราต้องหมั่นถามตัวเองในขณะที่อ่านว่าเรื่องที่เรากำลัง
อยู่นั้นเกี่ยวกับอะไร พูดถึงอะไร ผู้เขียนกล่าวถึงคำพูดหรือวลีอะไรบ่อยที่สุดในแต่ละย่อหน้า
สิ่งที่คุณเขียนกล่าวถึงบ่อยที่สุดก็คือ **Topic**

Topic จะมีลักษณะที่กว้าง และครอบคลุมเนื้อหาในย่อหน้านั้นๆอย่างคร่าวๆ
ผู้อ่านต้องตั้งคำถามต่อไปนี้ในขณะที่อ่าน

1. ถ้าหากเป็นบทสนทนาจะต้องตั้งคำถาม
⇒ What is the conversation about ?
2. หากเป็นเรื่องเล่า
⇒ What is the story about ?
3. เรื่องทั่วไป
⇒ What is the passage about ?
4. บทความ
⇒ What is the article about ?



Example



บทสนทนา (Conversation)

Salesman : Good morning. May I help you, sir?

Niyom : Hi. I'm looking for a pick - up truck for my son who is a teacher in a rural country about thirty kilometers from where we live now.

Salesman : Well, I'm happy to advise you to buy a four – door one. I will bring you a catalogue. It is the latest model 190 horse power and four doors

Salesman: We have a demo car if you like to drive to see how it is.

Niyom : Wonderful. I would like to try.



What is **the conversation** about?
The conversation is about **Buying the car.**

Example



2

เรื่องเล่า (Story)

One summer day, a little bee felt thirsty. It flew to a stream to drink water. In a hurry, it fell into the stream. The current in the stream was too strong for the bee. It tried to hold on something or it will get drown. The bee found nothing to hold on and let itself flow with the current.

At that moment, there was a dove flew to the stream to drink water. As she came down, the dove saw the bee wearily struggled in the stream. The king dove hurriedly flew to pick a leaf and dropped it into the river.

The bee caught the leaf and climbed on it. "Thank you very much for saving my life, I will never forget," the little bee told the dove.

What is **the story** about?

The story is about **The Bee and The Dove.**



Example



3

เรื่องทั่วไป (Other)

Butterflies are some of the most interesting insects on the planet Earth. There are more than seventeen thousand different kinds of butterflies! Butterflies come in all shapes and sizes.

Butterflies go through four main stages of life. The first stage is the egg stage followed by the larva stage. As a larva, or caterpillar, the future butterfly eats as much as possible. As it grows, it sheds its outer skin, or exoskeleton. This may happen four or five times.

What is **the passage** about?

The passage is about **Butterflies**.



Example



4

บทความ (Passage)

The Mayan Indians lived in Mexico for thousands of years before the Spanish arrived in the 1500s. The Maya were an intelligent, culturally rich people whose achievements were many. They had farms, beautiful palaces, and cities with many buildings. The Mayan people knew a lot about nature and the world around them. This knowledge helped them to live a better life than most people of that time, because they could use it to make their lives more comfortable and rewarding. Knowledge about tools and farming, for instance, made their work easier and more productive.

What is **the** article about?

The article is about **the** Mystery of Maya.





Activity... 1



Direction : Underline the topic word.

Ex. Pink, blue, green, white, color, black, violet

1. violin, musical instrument, piano, saxophone, guitar
2. basket, luggage, sack, tank, bag, container
3. dislike, unfair, subway, impossible, submarine, prefixes
4. stationary, clip, pen, ruler, eraser, glue, pencil
5. speak, listen, begin, talk, stand, come, verb
6. lion, camel, elephant, monkey, mammal, whale, bear
7. listen to music, dancing, free time activity, playing web block
8. cucumber, ettuce, broccoli, vegetable, carrot, pumpkin
9. electric fan, air-condition, rice cooker, lectrical appliances, washing machine, microwave
10. sorry, excuse me, pardon me, forgive me, oops, apologize





Activity... 2



Direction : Write the correct topic for each group in the blank.

1. a. spending free time b. hanging out with your friends
c. watching T V. d. reading a book

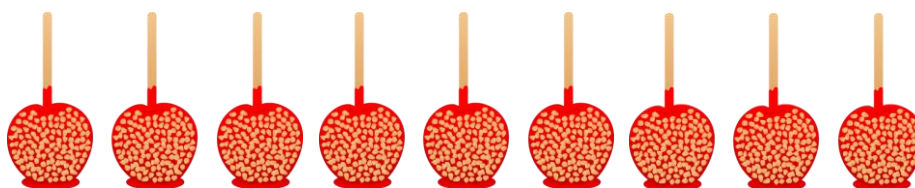
Topic: _____

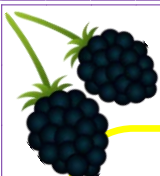
2. a. to enter the classroom on time
b. do not bring food and drink into the classroom
c. classroom agreement
d. do not write anything on booths, the tables and the chairs

Topic: _____

3. a. being the Navy
b. serving one's country
c. being a member of the armed forces
d. serving as an ambassador

Topic: _____





4. a. having and air-conditioner serviced
b. repairing the fence
c. painting the bedroom
d. restoring old house

Topic: _____

5. a. efficient waiters b. tasty food
c. good restaurants d. pleasant atmosphere

Topic: _____

6. a. reason for car accidents b. violating traffic rules
c. drinking while driving d. fast driving

Topic: _____

7. a. cheaper to furnish
b. relatively inexpensive
c. easy to clean
d. advantages of small apartment

Topic: _____

8. a. planning a trip b. purchasing maps
 c. making an itinerary d. reserving a ticket

Topic: _____

9. a. caring for the body work b. following the service guide
c. looking after a motor vehicle d. maintaining the engine

Topic: _____

10.
 - a. studying the physical conditions of pandas in remote areas
 - b. concentrating undernourished pandas in collection areas
 - c. searching for bamboo, the important diet of pandas
 - d. ensuring the survival of the Great panda

Topic: _____





Activity... 3



Direction : Choose the correct topic from the texts.

Of all the feasts and festivals in Thailand, which are many, the Songkran Festival is the most striking, for it is widely observed not only in this country but also in Burma, Cambodia and the Lao State. Songkran is a Sanskrit word in Thai form which means the entry of the sun into any sign of the Zodiac.

1. The paragraph is about

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. Festival in Thailand | b. Sanskrit word in Thai |
| c. Sign of zodiac | d. Songkran Festival |

All around the world large city have the same problem. The problem is air pollution Mexico City has very bad air. The air there is dirty and very unhealthy. Cars are on reason for the drive in the city. The factories in the area also cause air pollution. These factories put a lot of smoke into the air. It is not easy to clean up the air in the large city. The government has to make new laws and everyone has to help.

2. The paragraph is about

- air pollution.
- Mexico City's air pollution.
- how factories cause air pollution.
- cars cause air pollution.

It is easy to make a good cup of tea. Just follow these steps. First , boil some water. Next, put some hot water in the tea pot to warm it. Pour the water out of the pot and put in some tea leaves for each cup of tea you want. Then pour the boiling water into the tea pot. Cover the pot wait for a few minutes. Now the tea is ready to drink.

3. The paragraph is about

- a. good tea
- b. how much tea to use.
- c. how to make good tea.
- d. boil water and tea

The first people to grow coffee beans lived in the Middle East. The Persians, Arabs and Yurks were drinking coffee many hundreds of years ago. Then, in the 1600s, Europeans learned about coffee. They quickly learned to like it. Soon there were coffee houses in many European cities. European took coffee with them when they traveled to new counties. That is how people in other parts of the world learned about coffee. Now coffee is very popular in North and South America, in Africa and in parts of Asia.

4. The paragraph is about

- a. the history of coffee
- b. European coffee houses.
- c. popular drinks.
- d. coffee beans

In the United States there are two kinds of television stations. One kind is commercial. About 841 of television stations in the United States are commercial stations. These stations are business. They show ads to make money. The other kind of television station is public. These stations do not show any ads. They get some money from the government. They also get money from the people who watch public stations.

5. The paragraph is about

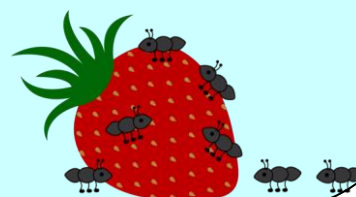
- a. the two kinds of television stations in the U.S.
- b. public television stations.
- c. television in the United States.
- d. United States commercial stations.



Why is Mexico City growing so fast? Where are all these people coming from? They are coming to the city from the country. Life is hard on the farm in Mexico. Most people on farms have to live a very simple life. They have no extra money for modern things. People think life in the city must be better. So they leave their farms and move to Mexico City.

6. The Paragraph is about

- a. why people are moving to Mexico City.
- b. how Mexicans live in the country.
- c. life in Mexico today.
- d. Mexico simple life



The first known Olympics were held in Olympia, Greece, in 776 B.C. The ancient Greeks prized physical fitness and athletic ability, and held the games to honor their gods. The games were stopped in A.D.394 by the Romans, who had conquered the Greeks. The first Olympic in modern times were held in 1896, and the Winter Olympics were added in 1924. Both the winter and Summer Olympics are held every four years.

7. This Passage is about

- a. the ancient Greeks
- b. physical fitness.
- c. the Olympics
- d. The gods game.

There are many ways to improve your vocabulary in English . One way is to read fiction (novels and stories) in English. Novels and stories often contain new words. It is not difficult to understand these new words because you can usually guess their meanings. The other words in the sentences will help you , and the story will also help you. An interesting story will help you understand the new words because the meaning of the new words are part of the meaning of the story.

8. What is the topic of the paragraph?

- a. New words
- b. Ways to improve your new vocabulary
- c. Novels and stories
- d. One ways to improve your vocabulary

Do you want to know about your family history? Maybe a genealogist can help you. A genealogist is specially trained to find information about family histories from many different sources. Some of this information comes from old records. Such as birth certificates, marriage certificates and death certificates. Often the genealogist finds information in old newspaper, tax records, or immigration records. It may even be necessary to visit distant towns and villages to collect information from the people who live there. Once the information is complete, the genealogist writes a genealogy which describes the family's story.

9. What is the topic of the paragraph?

- a. Families
- b. Genealogists
- c. Information about family history
- d. Writing a genealogy



The government of India encourages married men and women to be sterilized so they cannot have more children. In China, family can be punished for having more than one child. Both of these countries have very large populations. And if the number continues to increase, there will not be enough food, houses, or jobs for the people. As a result, India, China, and other populous countries are following a family- planning policy—they want family to limit the number of children they will have. Teachers, doctors, and social workers are explaining to the people why they should have fewer children by using birth control methods such as contraception and sterilization.

10. What is the topic of the paragraph?

- a. India and China
- b. Sterilization
- c. The governments of India and China
- d. Family planning



แบบทดสอบหลังเรียน (Post-test)

เรื่อง Finding Topic

Direction : Choose the best answer.

1. Mother, father, grandmother, sister, brother, grandfather

What is the topic?

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| a. human | b. family |
| c. fruit | d. people |

2. Thailand, Indonesia, Philippine, Laos, Cambodia.

What is the topic?

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| a. neighbor | b. business |
| c. city | d. ASEAN |

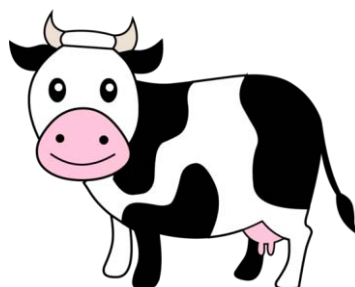
3. Doctor, teacher, detective, programmer, technician.

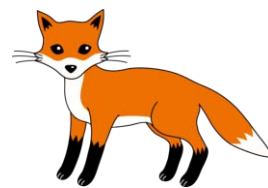
What is the topic?

- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| a. person | b. salary |
| c. occupation | d. position |

Direction : Choose Topic from the passage.

4. a. restoring an old house
b. repairing the fence
c. painting the bedroom
d. having an air-conditioner forces





5.
 - a. permanent waves
 - b. beauty – salon services
 - c. manicures and pedicures
 - d. haircuts to suit the contours of the face

6.

a. going dancing at a disco	b. reading a book
c. having a picnic in the country	d. spending free time

Direction : Choose the correct Topic .

7.

Whai is astrology? The encyclopedia defines astrology as
“ the ancient art of driving the fate and future of human being
from indications given by the positions of the stars and
the other heavenly bodies.”

This passage is about.....

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| a. fear | b. physical |
| c. astrology | d. science |

8.

Mexico City is a popular place for tourists. Every year
thousands of people go to Mexican City. They visit the old and
beautiful building in this city. In the museums they learn about
the history of Mexico. And in the restaurant they enjoy the spicy
and delicious Mexican food.

This passage is about

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------|
| a. Mexico building | b. Mexico |
| c. Mexican food | d. Mexico City |

9. Some of the largest in the world are in California.
These are called redwood trees. Redwood national park is a large forest of redwood trees. Some redwood are hundreds of years old. These old trees are very tall. They are also very wide at the bottom. One tree has a large hole in the bottom. The hole is so big you can drive a car through it.

The paragraph is about

- a. the age of redwood
- b. redwood park
- c. red wood trees in California
- d. park in California

10. Today the mayor of Sierra Vista, Arizona has announced that Sunday will be observed as a day of mourning for the five policemen who died in their gallant attempt to save lives during our recent flash flood in Caney Creek. Many residents were saved and their own lives lost due to their humanitarian efforts. There will be services held at Love Methodist Church this Friday and Sunday at 12.00 noon. All residents are urged to attend.

The paragraph is about

- a. have a party
- b. church service
- c. flash flood
- d. day of mourning



Answer Key Pre-test

ข้อ	Key
1	c
2	b
3	a
4	d
5	a
6	b
7	b
8	a
9	d
10	d



Answer Key Activity... 1

Direction : Underline the topic word.

Ex. Pink, blue, green, white, color, black, violet

1. violin, musical instruments, piano, saxophone, guitar
2. basket, luggage, sack, tank, bag, containers
3. dislike, unfair, subway, impossible, submarine, prefixes
4. stationaries, clip, pen, ruler, eraser, glue, pencil
5. speak, listen, begin, talk, stand, come, verb
6. lion, camel, elephant, monkey, mammals, whale, bear
7. listen to music, dancing, free time activities, playing web block
8. cucumber, lettuce, broccoli, vegetables, carrot, pumpkin
9. electric fan, air-condition, rice cooker, electrical appliances, washing machine, microwave
10. sorry, excuse me, pardon me, forgive me, oops, apologize

Answer Key Activity ... 2

No.	Key
1	b. hanging out with your friends
2	c. classroom agreement
3	c. being a member of the armed forces
4	a. having and air-conditioner serviced
5	c. good restaurants
6	a. reason for car accidents
7	d. advantages of small apartment
8	a. planning a trip
9	c. looking after a motor vehicle
10	a. studying the physical conditions of pandas in remote areas



Answer Key Activity... 3

ข้อ	Key
1	d. Songkran Festival
2	b. Mexico City's air pollution.
3	c. how to make good tea.
4	d. coffee beans
5	a. the two kinds of television stations in the U.S.
6	a. why people are moving to Mexico City.
7	c. the Olympics
8	b. Ways to improve your new vocabulary
9	b. Geneologists
10	c. The governments of India and China



Answer Key Post-test

ข้อ	Key
1	b
2	d
3	c
4	a
5	b
6	d
7	c
8	d
9	c
10	d



บรรณานุกรม

กรมวิชาการ. แนวการจัดกิจกรรมการเรียนรู้กลุ่มสาระการเรียนรู้ภาษาต่างประเทศ
ตามหลักสูตรขั้นพื้นฐาน พุทธศักราช 2544. พิมพ์ครั้งที่ 5. กรุงเทพฯ : โรงพิมพ์
คุรุสภาลาดพร้าว, 2546

กรองแก้ว ซาบารา. 2556. รวมโจทย์ข้อสอบภาษาอังกฤษ ม.4-5-6เตรียมสอบ O-NET
ม.6. กรุงเทพฯ : สำนักพิมพ์Hi-Ed Publishing .

กองบรรณาธิการ. 2553. ฟัง-พูด-อ่าน-เขียน ภาษาอังกฤษ. กรุงเทพฯ : สำนักพิมพ์
เอ็มไอเอส.

คณะอาจารย์จากจุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย. 2553. โจทย์ที่อยากจะทำ. กรุงเทพฯ :
สำนักพิมพ์ภูมิบัณฑิต.

พยุทธิ เตียวรัตนกุล. 2553. คัมภีร์ภาษาอังกฤษ ม.4-5-6 ENTRANCE ฉบับสมบูรณ์.
กรุงเทพฯ : สำนักพิมพ์พัฒนาศึกษา.

มนตรี กิริตชนานันท์. 2552. เฉลยข้อสอบเข้ารร.เตรียมอุดมฯและรร.สอนภาษา.
กรุงเทพฯ : สำนักพิมพ์พ.ศ.พัฒนา จำกัด.

เศรษฐวิทย์. 2555. อ่านภาษาอังกฤษอย่างไรให้ได้ผล. กรุงเทพฯ : โรงพิมพ์เม็ดทราย จำกัด

เอมอุษา ภูมิสวัสดิ์. 2553. รวมข้อสอบฉบับจริง O-NET ม.6 วิชาภาษาอังกฤษ.
กรุงเทพฯ : สำนักพิมพ์เดอะบุคส์ จำกัด.

เว็บไซต์

[www. englishforeveryone.org](http://www.englishforeveryone.org)

www.pesrsonlongman.com

www. englishforeveryone.org