

## สื่อการสอนภาษาอังกฤษ( 11 )

นำเสนอเมื่อ : 23 มี.ค. 2552

<b>English for Everyday Living</b>	

### In the Kitchen

The kitchen is the room where food is prepared and cooked. Often, food is also stored and eaten in the kitchen. Other homes have a separate room for storing food (pantry) and for eating meals (dining room). Kitchens are also used for entertaining informal guests, for holding family discussions and for doing school work.

✘	✘	✘	✘	✘
Fred is cooking something.	Sally sweeps the kitchen floor.	He is slicing an onion.	Don't put the cat in the washing machine.	We need a new garbage can.

Common expressions used in the kitchen:

- Sit down and eat.
- Help me set the table.
- Please close the refrigerator.
- Don't hold the refrigerator door open.
- Jane, it's your turn to do the dishes.
- I'll wash the dishes and you can dry.
- Is supper ready yet?
- When will dinner be ready?
- Tom, will you please load the dishwasher?
- Put the dirty dishes in the sink.
- We need an extra chair.
- Don't eat so fast.
- Don't gulp your food.
- Don't talk with your mouth full.
- We're having soup and sandwiches for lunch.
- The turkey is in the oven.
- I'll warm up the pizza in the microwave.
- Don't put those bones in the garbage disposal.
- Please put the silverware on the table.
- Do the spoons and the knife go on the right side of the plate?
- The forks go on the other side.
- Use one squirt of dish detergent when you wash dishes.
- The broom and mop are standing in the closet.
- The dust pan is in there, too, hanging on a hook.
- I need the mixer to blend the cake ingredients.
- I have to put the groceries away.
- What are we having for dinner?
- We're having spaghetti and meatballs for dinner.
- Would you like a tossed salad with the spaghetti?
- Put the plates and saucers in the cupboard.
- Put the cups and glasses in the other cupboard.
- What's for dessert?
- Let's have roast beef and mashed potatoes.
- Eat your broccoli; it's good for you.
- I have to scour the large pan.
- Do you want fried eggs for breakfast?
- I want cereal for breakfast.
- Put some bread in the toaster.
- You can have orange juice or milk with your eggs.
- Where should I put the canned goods?
- Cleaning products belong in the cupboard under the sink.
- Boxes of cereal and crackers go in the cupboard over the sink.
- Please put a new roll of paper towels in the dispenser.
- I have to sweep and mop the kitchen floor.
- Please get a bucket of soapy water for me.
- Rinse the dishes before you put them in the dishwasher.
- Will you put the silverware in the drawer?

Jim has fried eggs, bacon, toast and coffee for breakfast.	This is corn on the cob, a favorite summertime food in the United States.	From back to front: carrots, a can of spinach, a banana, a tomato, half of a grapefruit and a potato.	Some people like a sandwich with many ingredients in it.	These are called spareribs, even though they are all in one piece.

**You may print out this lesson from the web page or order it free via e-mail.**

Exercise A: Write a meaning for each verb that has something to do with the kitchen, then use any form of that verb in a sentence. (Example: EAT = to take food into your body through your mouth. "Jerry ate pizza almost every night.")

KITCHEN VERBS	MEANINGS OF VERBS	VERBS IN A SENTENCE
1. eat, eats, ate, eating, eaten		
2. sit, sits, sat, sitting, sat		
3. close, closes, closed, closing, closed		
4. do, does, did, doing, done		
5. load, loads, loaded, loading, loaded		
6. put, puts, put, putting, put		
7. scour, scours, scoured, scouring, scoured		
8. set, sets, set, setting, set		
9. gulp, gulps, gulped, gulping, gulped		
10. warm, warms, warmed, warming, warmed		
11. bake, bakes, baked, baking, baked		
12. fry, fries, fried, frying, fried		
13. cook, cooks, cooked, cooking, cooked		
14. stir, stirs, stirred, stirring, stirred		
15. sweep, sweeps, swept, sweeping, swept		
16. mop, mops, mopped, mopping, mopped		
17. pour, pours, poured, pouring, poured		
18. spill, spills, spilled, spilling, spilled		
19. chew, chews, chewed, chewing, chewed		
20. drink, drinks, drank, drinking, drunk		
21. cut, cuts, cut, cutting, cut		
22. fork, forks, -forked, forking, forked		
23. spoon, spoons, spooned, spooning, spooned		
24. boil, boils, boiled, boiling, boiled		

25. toast, toasts, toasted, toasting, toasted				
26. peel, peels, peeled, peeling, peeled				
27. slice, slices, sliced, slicing, sliced				
28. spread, spreads, spread, spreading, spread				
✘	✘	✘	✘	✘
Many people have a roast turkey on Thanksgiving Day.	This is a pop-up toaster, but we just call it a toaster.	This is a hand-operated can opener.	This is an electric iron for removing wrinkles from your clothes.	This is a microwave oven. It can heat food very quickly.

Exercise B: Write a meaning for each noun below in the space beside the noun. Use a meaning that has something to do with a kitchen.

NOUN	MEANING (IN A KITCHEN)	NOUN	MEANING (IN A KITCHEN)
refrigerator		garbage disposal	
freezer		dish washer	
stove		toaster	
sink		ingredients	
blender		table	
food processor		chair	
mixer		stool	
cupboard		highchair	
closet		plate	
shelf		saucer	
counter		dish	
drawer		bowl	
burner		teaspoon	
pot		paring knife	
pan		butcher knife	
frying pan		steak knife	
sauce pan		butter knife	
casserole		soup spoon	
teapot		tablespoon	
coffee pot		fork	
bucket		salad fork	
pail		tumbler	
ice cube tray		cup	
dish cloth		mug	
scouring pad		napkin	
microwave oven		crock pot	
skillet		hot pad	

✕	✕	✕	✕	✕
This is a portable electric mixer. I use mine to make mashed potatoes.	You can clean a dirty floor with a bucket and mop.	This is called a teapot or a kettle.	This is an automatic washing machine.	You can use a broom and a dust pan to sweep a dirty floor.

Exercise C: Fill in the blanks in these sentences with words from the Noun List above. More than one word may fit in some of the blanks.

1. Katrina filled the \_\_\_\_\_ with water and put them in the \_\_\_\_\_ so they would be ready when she made iced tea.
2. The cook began frying eggs in the \_\_\_\_\_ and put two slices of bread in the \_\_\_\_\_ .
3. Jack loaded the dirty dishes into the \_\_\_\_\_ .
4. Jill put the clean dishes in the \_\_\_\_\_.
5. People use a \_\_\_\_\_ to heat food quickly.
6. Betty wanted to bake a cake, but she did not have all of the \_\_\_\_\_.
7. Mother put the milk and eggs she just bought in the \_\_\_\_\_ to keep them fresh.
8. You use a \_\_\_\_\_ to peel potatoes, a \_\_\_\_\_ to slice a turkey, and a \_\_\_\_\_ to spread peanut butter.
9. Donna put soup in the \_\_\_\_\_ and placed it on the \_\_\_\_\_ to heat.
10. Mrs. Jones took the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ from the \_\_\_\_\_ to clean the muddy kitchen floor.

Answers:

1. ice cube trays, freezer
2. frying pan, toaster
3. dishwasher
4. cupboard
5. microwave (oven)
6. ingredients
7. refrigerator
8. paring knife, butcher (carving) knife, butter knife
9. pan, stove
10. mop, bucket, closet

SUPAPORN NILAYAKANON      THANKS FOR ALL>